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OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL

ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENTS' AFFAIRS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF HOTEL AND HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: STH 211

COURSE TITLE: LEADERSHIP AND NATIONATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

DATE:

20/12/2018

TIME: 2.00-5.00 pm

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PRINTED PAGES

PLEASE TURN OVER

STH 211: LEADERSHIP AND NATIONATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

STREAM: BHH DURATION: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- i. Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions.
- ii. Do not write on the question paper.

QUESTION ONE

You visit Ministry of Trade offices in Nairobi and meet COMESA secretary general who had paid a courtesy call to the cabinet secretary and get a chance to have a brief conversation with him on COMESA as a trade bloc.

- (a) (i) other than COMESA name any **two** trade blocs in the world that government of Kenya may conduct business with. (2 marks)
- (ii) Differentiate bilateral trade from multilateral trade (4 marks)
- (b) In your conversation with him, you argue that the Kenyan government does not undertake its trade business on the international arena well, which he disagree with you. Discuss any five ways Kenyan government participates in trade (5 marks)
 - (c) Explain any **five** problems he may highlight that developing countries may face in participating in international trade (10 marks)
- (e) (i) Describe any **five** ways the governments of Kenya promotes trade (5 marks)
 - (ii) State any **four** development advantages that Kenyan government may gain from participating in external trade (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) State any four qualities of a good leader (4 marks)
- (b) Describe any **four** leadership theories (8 marks)
- (c) With the use of relevant example discuss any **four** leadership style. (8 marks)



QUESTION THREE

You are invited as key note speaker in a community development forum to speak on leadership and national development.

(a) Explain the concept of national power to the attendees (2 marks)

(b) Highlight any five elements of national powerto the attendees (5 marks)

(c) Describe any five features that guide evaluation of National power as prescribed by Frankel. (5 marks)

(d) Discuss five limitations of national power to the attendees (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

You are the key note speaker in the district leadership conference for youth in public service.

- (a) Keeping in mind that delegation of authority is inevitable to encourage meaningful participation and cooperation inorder to accomplish set goals, explain at least five principles of effective delegation of authority to the heads. (10 marks)
- (b) A ministry director in attendance reacts to your presentation by raising concern that subordinates are to blame as they resist delegation of authority to them. Describe to them at least five barrier to effective delegation of authority on the part of subordinates. (why subordinates resist delegation) (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Differentiate international relations from international politics.	(4 marks)
(b) State any four characteristics of international relations	(4 marks)
(c) Describe four forms of diplomacy	(4 marks)
(d) Discuss any four importance of studying international relations	(8 marks)
