



OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY CHANCELLOR
ACADEMICS, STUDENT AFFAIRS AND RESEARCH

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATION

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: IRD/HRD 200

COURSE TITLE: STATE SOCIETY AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 18/12/2023

TIME: 2.00-5.00pm

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PRINTED PAGES

PLEASE TURN OVER

MAIN EXAM

IRD/HRD 200: STATE SOCIETY AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAM: BBM

DURATION: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- i. Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions.*
- ii. Maps and diagrams should be used whenever they serve to illustrate the answer.*
- iii. Do not write on the question paper.*

QUESTION ONE.

- a) Explain the following concepts
- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| (i) Autocracy | (2 marks) |
| (ii) Sovereignty | (2 marks) |
| (iii) Presidential system | (2 marks) |
| (iv) Monarchy | (2 marks) |
| (v) Federal government | (2 marks) |
| (vi) Legislative power | (2 marks) |
| (vii) Political system | (2 marks) |
| (viii) Nationalism | (2 marks) |
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- b) Explain the four pillars of Kenya Vision 2030 (4 marks)
- c) Explain the advantages of globalization (4 marks)
- d) Explain the role of the constitution in a given country (4 marks)
- e) Differentiate the functioning of a parliamentary and a presidential system of government (2 marks)

QUESTION TWO.

With aid of relevant examples, explain the following Concepts as they relate to Governance

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------|
| a. Authoritarianism | (4 marks) |
| b. Autocracy | (4 marks) |
| c. Despotisms | (4 marks) |
| d. Totalitarianism | (4 marks) |
| e. Tyranny | (4 marks) |

QUESTION THREE.

- a. Describe the features of Governments. (10 marks)
- b. Discuss reasons governments may require debt to facilitate development (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR.

- a. Using Marxist theory, discuss critically the formation of the state (10 marks)
- b. Explain the three major roles of the state (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE.

- a. Explain the different types of power (10 marks)
- b. Describe the disadvantages of devolved government (10 marks)

