



OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY VICE CHANCELLOR  
ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS

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# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

## 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST-YEAR SEMESTER ONE REGULAR MAIN EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF  
EDUCATION**

**COURSE CODE: SNE 100**

**COURSE TITLE: SPECIAL NEEDS AND INCLUSIVE  
EDUCATION**

**DATE: 14<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER 2023**

**TIME: 9:00AM-12:00NOON**

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### INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- SEE INSIDE

**THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO PRINTED PAGES. PLEASE TURN OVER**

**SNE 100: REGULAR MAIN EXAM**

**STREAM: BED**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- i). Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions.*
- ii) Do not write on the question paper.*

**Question One**

- a) Citing relevant examples, explain THREE Educational implications of special needs and impairments (6Marks)
- b) Illustrate SIX characteristics of inclusive learning environments (6Marks)
- c) Examine THREE objectives of inclusive education (6Marks)
- d) Peter is a learner with hearing impairment in your class. Illustrate THREE ways in which you will accommodate him as his Maths teacher. (6Marks)
- e) Parents and the community play a critical role in implementing inclusive education in Kenya. Justify this. (6Marks)

**Question Two**

- a) Suggest FIVE support measures that you will employ to cater to neglected learners in your class (5Marks)
- b) Discuss FIVE stumbling blocks that the Kenyan government has faced in its attempt to implement Inclusive Education (10Marks)

**Question Three**

- a) Inclusive education in Kenya has evolved over the years, and the government has made significant strides towards promoting inclusive policies and practices. Based on this statement, explain the current status of inclusive education in Kenya. (5Marks)
- b) There are various forms of exclusion and inclusion in education. Justify this statement (10Marks)

**Question Four**

- a) Based on the knowledge acquired from this course, outline FIVE benefits of inclusive education. (5Marks)
- b) Inclusive education is founded on certain philosophies and principles. Examine FIVE of them. (10Marks)

**Question Five**

- a) Illustrate how physical and health difficulties affect development and learning among children (5Marks)
- b) A parent has quite a lot of expectations for his/her child. Many parents get disheartened with the news of their child's disability, having known the effects of disability on learning and development. Critically examine FIVE reaction stages that they will experience (10Marks)

**END**

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