OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY VICE-CHACELLOR

ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENTS' AFFAIRS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER FIRST YEAR TWO SEMESTER ONE MAIN EXAMINATION

FOR THE DEGREE IN HOTEL AND HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: STH 211

COURSE TITLE: LEADERSHIP & NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 6/12/2023   **TIME: 2PM-5PM**

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- ## SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 4 PRINTED PAGES   PLEASE TURN OVER

STREAM: BHM   **DURATION: 3 HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

i.   Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions.

ii.   Do not write on the question paper

[30 marks]

QUESTION ONE

(a) Define the following terms

    i.   State   [1 marks]

    ii.   Society   [1 marks]

    iii.   Government   [1 marks]

    iv.   Nation   [1 marks]

    v.   Leadership   [1 marks]

(b) Differentiate the principle of sovereignty from the principle of nation sovereignty

                                                                    [4 marks]

(c) List **three** reasons for nationalization   [3 marks]

(d) Identify **five** qualities of strength-based leadership   [5 marks]

(e) Outline any **six** challenges affecting nations in Africa   [6 marks]

(f) Describe strength-based leadership theory   [7 marks]

QUESTION TWO

(a) Citing relevant examples explain four ways how political instability of a country affects its growth and development.   [8 marks]

(b) List seven characteristics of democratic leaders   [7 marks]

(c) Highlight any five key aspects of citizenship in nation-states   [5 marks]

QUESTION THREE

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ai)Define Pace setting leadership and   (2marks)

ii)list **five 5** characteristics of pacesetting leaders   [4 marks]

(a) Explain **seven** roles of leadership in national development   [14 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

a) Briefly explain **six** Practices of Nationalism   [6 marks]

b) Identify common problems associated with power and influence   [7 marks]

c) Explain **seven** goals of Foreign Aid in Development   [7 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Evaluate **five** external trade acts as a factor in development   [10 marks]

(b) Explain any **five** several key areas national goals and priorities for Kenya   [10 marks]