



OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL  
ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENTS' AFFAIRS

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## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

### 2020 /2021 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION  
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF HOTEL  
AND HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: STH 211

COURSE TITLE: LEADERSHIP AND NATIONAL  
DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 8<sup>TH</sup> MARCH, 2021

TIME: 2Pm- 5Pm

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### INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PRINTED PAGES

PLEASE TURN OVER

**STH 211: LEADERSHIP AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

**STREAM: BHH**

**DURATION: 3 Hours**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- i. Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions.
- ii. Do not write on the question paper.

**SECTION A**

**QUESTION ONE**

**(30 MARKS)**

You are invited to the Chambers of Commerce workshop on Regional Business Collaborations as an expert in leadership and national development. You decide to make remarks related to trade in the region. You also notice different trade bloc members in attendance.

- (a) (i) other than COMESA name any **two** trade blocs in the world that government of Kenya may conduct business with. **(2 marks)**  
(ii) Differentiate bilateral trade from multilateral trade **(4 marks)**
- (b) In your conversation with him, you argue that the Kenyan government does not undertake its trade business on the international arena well, which he disagree with you. Discuss any **five** ways Kenyan government participates in trade **(5 marks)**
- (c) Explain any **five** problems he may highlight that developing countries may face in participating in international trade **(10 marks)**
- (e) (i) Describe any **five** ways the governments of Kenya promotes trade **(5 marks)**  
(ii) State any **four** development advantages that Kenyan government may gain from participating in external trade **(4 marks)**

**QUESTION TWO**

**(20 MARKS)**

- (a) State any **four** qualities of a good leader **(4 marks)**
- (b) Describe any **four** leadership theories **(8 marks)**
- (c) With the use of relevant example discuss any **four** leadership style. **(8 marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

**(20 MARKS)**

You are invited as key note speaker in a community development forum to speak on leadership and national development.

- (a) Explain the concept of national power to the attendees **(2 marks)**

- (b) Highlight any five elements of national power to the attendees (5 marks)
- (c) Describe any five features that guide evaluation of National power as prescribed by Frankel. (5 marks)
- (d) Discuss five limitations of national power to the attendees (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

You are the key note speaker in the district leadership conference for youth in public service.

- (a) Keeping in mind that delegation of authority is inevitable to encourage meaningful participation and cooperation in order to accomplish set goals, explain at least five principles of effective delegation of authority to the heads. (10 marks)
  
- (b) A ministry director in attendance reacts to your presentation by raising concern that subordinates are to blame as they resist delegation of authority to them. Describe to them at least five barrier to effective delegation of authority on the part of subordinates. (why subordinates resist delegation) (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- (a) Differentiate international relations from international politics. (4 marks)
- (b) State any four characteristics of international relations (4 marks)
- (c) Describe four forms of diplomacy (4 marks)
- (d) Discuss any four importance of studying international relations (8 marks)

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