

OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY)

COURSE CODE: SAS 402

COURSE TITLE: DISASTER & CONFLICT MANAGEMENT

DATE: 12TH **JULY, 2021**

TIME: 8 AM - 11 AM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF <u>TWO</u> PRINTED PAGES

PLEASE TURN OVER

STREAM: Bsc COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY

DURATION: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- i. Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions.
- ii. Do not write on the question paper.

Question One

- a) You have been appointed as a County Commissioner to a County bordering the Pokot and Turkana counties which is prone to resource use conflicts. Discuss the process of how you would use knowledge gained from this course to resolve conflicts between the two communities who are pastoralists in order to restore peace in the border. (15 Marks)
- b) Discuss the Kenya's government efforts to avert disasters both natural and man-made disasters. (15 Marks)

Question Two

- a) Disasters are both functional and dysfunctional in society. Discuss. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss the FIVE methods of conflict management. (10 Marks)

Question Three

a) Using examples, explain FIVE roles of international organization towards conflict resolution.

(10 Marks)

b) Discuss the roles of early warning system in disaster management and preparedness.

(10 Marks)

Question Four

- a) Explain FIVE disaster management policies in Kenya. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss FIVE actors in conflict resolution. (10 Marks)

Question Five

Ethnic conflict has been the main reason for the instability in Kenya. Using Post Election Violence (PEV) scenario;

- a) Discuss the reasons for ethnic conflicts in Kenya and; (10 Marks)
- b) Provide solutions towards the problems associated with ethnic conflicts in Kenya. (10 Marks)
