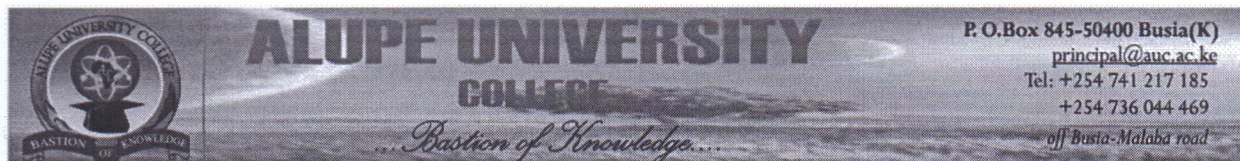


HIS 420



OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL
ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION (ARTS)**

COURSE CODE: HIS 420

COURSE TITLE: KENYA'S ECONOMY SINCE 1963

DATE: 13TH JULY, 2021

TIME: 8.00AM-11.00 AM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE PRINTED PAGES

PLEASE TURN OVER

REGULAR –MAIN EXAM

HIS 420: KENYA'S ECONOMY SINCE 1963

STREAM: BED (Arts)

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- i. *Answer Question ONE and any other Two*
- ii. *Do not write on the question paper*

Question One

- a) Define the following
 - i) Modernization (2 Marks)
 - ii) Structural Adjustment Programmes (2 Marks)
- b) "Kenya's government aims at transforming the country into middle income economy by the year 2030" Advise the government on the mechanism of achieving this in the remaining period (14 Marks)
- c) Despite the fundamental role Small & Medium Enterprises (SME's) play in the Kenyan economy, these enterprises are not able to operate to their optimum level due to the challenges they face. Discuss (12 Marks)

Question Two

- a) Discuss the background to sessional paper no 10 of 1965 in Kenya (10 Marks)
- b) Identify the principles that guide economic, social and political undertakings according to sessional paper no 10 of 1965 on African socialism and its application to planning in Kenya. (10 Marks)

Question Three

- a) Define the term balance of payment (2 Marks)
- b) Suggest solutions that Kenya can adopt to correct her balance of payment which has remained unfavourable since 1990's (18 Marks)

Question Four

Demonstrate the role of Agriculture as the backbone in Kenya's economic development in the 21st century. (20 Marks)

Question Five

Assess the negative aspects of globalization to Kenya economy (20 Marks)
